

DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS

POLICY AND PROCEDURES

	DAI Policy #: 500.30.24	Page 1 of 5	
	Original Effective Date:	New Effective Date:	
	10/01/92	10/02/17	
	Supersedes: 500.30.24	Dated: 10/24/16	
	Administrator's Approval: Jim Schwochert, Administrator Required Posting or Restricted:		
	X Inmate X All Staff	Restricted	
	_	·	

Chapter: 500 Health Services

Subject: Modified Diets for Medical/Dental Reasons

POLICY

The Division of Adult Institutions shall provide diets for medical or dental needs that enhance inmate patient health and are modified when necessary to meet requirements related to clinical conditions.

REFERENCES

<u>Standards for Health Care in Prisons</u>, National Commission on Correctional Health Care, 2014, P-F-02 – Medical Diets

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 309.23 - Food

Wisconsin Administrative Code s. DOC 379.16 – Food and Liquids

DOC Diet Manual

DEFINITIONS. ACRONYMS AND FORMS

Advanced Care Provider (ACP) – A provider with prescriptive authority.

<u>DCI</u> – Dodge Correctional Institution

<u>DOC</u> – Department of Corrections

<u>DOC-1836</u> – Diet Order Acknowledgment

DOC-3021 – Progress Notes

DOC-3334 – Modified Diet Order

DOC-3341 – Modified Diet Consent/Refusal

<u>DOC-3518</u> – Food Allergy/Intolerance Diet Interview

<u>Non-Standard Modified Diet</u> – Special or therapeutic dietary requirements for medical or dental reasons ordered by licensed health care staff.

<u>USDA</u> – United States Department of Agriculture

WCCS – Wisconsin Correctional Center System

<u>WWCS</u> – Wisconsin Women's Correctional System

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PROCEDURES

Development of Modified Diets

- A. The facility shall provide an adequate diet to all inmate patients based on the appropriate, current USDA recommended daily allowances and incorporate the principles of the food guide pyramid.
- B. The DOC Central Office Registered and Certified Dietitians:
 - 1. Develop and review the modified diets for nutritional adequacy.
 - 2. Maintain a description of the diets in the DOC Diet Manual.
 - 3. Ensure documentation of the reviews include the date, signature and title of the dietitian.
 - 4. Write non-standard modified diets as requested.

II. **Need for Modified Diet**

- A. The need for a modified diet shall be based upon a documented health need.
- B. A modified diet shall be ordered for food allergies only if an ACP determines it
 - is medically necessary, based on medical history or diagnostic testing.

 1. The DOC-3518 Food Allergy/Intolerance Diet Interview form developed by the DOC Central Office Registered and Certified Dietitians may be used to assist the ACP in determination of a medically modified diet based on food allergies.
 - 2. Determine if past medical records related to allergies/intolerances need to be retrieved.
 - 3. Document need for modified diet on DOC-3021 Progress Notes.
- C. An ACP's order is not necessary for short term alterations (maximum 48 hours) in diet such as clear liquid diet due to the flu or a soft diet due to a tooth extraction, prep for diagnostic tests, etc.
- D. There are limitations regarding the provision of modified diets at the Correctional Centers in the WCCS and WWCS.
 - 1. Diet instruction shall be provided for self-selection.
 - 2. If dietary needs cannot be met at a Center System facility, transfer of the inmate patient to another facility shall be considered.
- E. Diets for religious reasons or other non-health requests shall not be handled through the HSU. Refer inmate patient to the appropriately designated staff. Participants list to medical/dietary 45 days in advance.

III. **Ordering Modified Diet**

- A. Upon determination of the need for a modified diet, the following shall occur:
 - 1. ACPs shall consult with Central Office Registered and Certified Dietitian prior to ordering multiple restrictions and/or a modified diet not included in the DOC Diet Manual.
 - 2. Determine whether or not the inmate patient is on an approved religious diet. This requires consultation with DOC Central Office Registered and

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Certified Dietitians to determine feasibility and implementation method. See the DOC-3334 – Modified Diet Order.

- 3. ACP orders for modified diet shall include the type of diet, the duration of the diet and special instructions, if any.
 - a. Special instructions may require consultation with DOC Central Office Registered and Certified Dietitians.
 - b. The ordering ACP shall ensure the DOC-3341 Modified Diet Consent/Refusal is completed with the inmate patient.
- 4. Licensed health care staff shall provide instruction to the inmate patient including:
 - a. Mechanism for obtaining modified diet.
 - b. Appropriate food choices.
 - c. Benefits of diet adherence; risks associated with non-adherence.
 - d. Review of education material available in the DOC Diet Manual.
- B. Complete and route the DOC-3334 Modified Diet Order as indicated.
 - 1. Short-term alterations requiring immediate implementation (i.e., dental extractions, gastroenteritis) may be communicated via telephone to the Food Services Department by licensed health care staff.
 - 2. The DOC-3334 shall be completed and routed within 24 hours.
 - 3. Food Services consult with medical.
- C. Food Service staff may provide limited instruction regarding meal ingredients to the inmate patient, as necessary.

IV. Provision of Modified Diet

- A. Food service staff preparing modified diets shall be trained and supervised in preparing the diets, including appropriate substitutions and portions.
- B. Food Services shall determine the appropriate method to meet the modified diet order. Options include:
 - 1. Standard general tray.
 - 2. Standard general tray with inmate patient self-selection.
 - 3. Modified diet tray prepared by the Food Services.
- C. Food Services shall complete the DOC-1836 Diet Order Acknowledgement.

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Bureau of Health Services:		Date Signed:
	James Greer, Director	
		Date Signed:
	Mary Muse, Nursing Director	Date Signed:
	Mary Muse, Nursing Director	
Administrator's Approval	:	Date Signed:
	Jim Schwochert, Administrator	_

DIVISION OF ADULT INSTITUTIONS FACILITY IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES

Facility: Name				
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Chapter: 500 Health Services				
Subject: Modified Diets for Medical/Dental Reasons				
Will Implement As written With below procedures for facility implementation				
Warden's/Center Superintendent's Approval:				

REFERENCES

DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, AND FORMS

FACILITY PROCEDURE

. А.

В.

1. 2.

a.

b.

C.

3. C.

II.

III.

RESPONSIBILITY

- I. Staff
- II. Inmate
- III. Other